Mennonites: Notes of Talk Given at Wilmington, Del.<sup>1</sup>

Earl C. Davis

Lancaster, PA

March 1, 1923

Questions

1. Relation of Dunkers (origin in Germany) to Mennonites 2. Relation of Amish to Mennonites 3. Relation of 7<sup>th</sup> Day Baptists to Mennonites 4. Are there any other plain associations? Mennonites Old = Otterheim Mennonites New = United Brethren Members of roch = River Brethren Are they increasing or decreasing in numbers? Issues between Old Mennonites and New Mennonites Church of God? More particularly on Doctrinal = 1. Taking part in Political activities (Hershey) 2. Worshipped with other Church Visible Church Invisible denominations 3. Old Mennonites did not practice the avoidance of excommunicated members What pamphlets or books are there which give the figures of numbers? Would eat the daily meal with them and in secular dealings. The Old Mennonites interpreted the {???} different from Menno Simons<sup>2</sup>. N.M. agree, see p. 10.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>2</sup> Menno Simons (1496-1561) Roman Catholic priest who became an important Anabaptist religious leader.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These notes are more fragmentary than linear, and to convey that sense I have denoted each individual page of notes with lines that cross the transcription pages

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Almost certainly referring to Daniel Musser, *The Reformed Mennonite Church*, Lancaster, PA: Elias Barr & Co., 1873.

```
Ordinances =
                                           2<sup>nd</sup>
  1. Baptism.
  2. Breaking of Bread on Holy Supper
                                           Means of
  3. Washing of feet (John 13)
                                           Grace, p. 57.
  4. Kiss of peace
  5. Excommunication
  6. Marriage
The Church is called "The House of God."
Do the Amish practice Infant Baptism?
          No
Do the Mennonites hold to the idea that there has been a strain
of the true visible church missing through from Apostolic times?
          Yes = Menno Simons confesses that he went with
          Waldenses and was Baptized.
How are preachers/teachers/ministers chosen?
Bishops/Ministers/Deacons?
          All elected by vote of both men and women.
          No women hold office.
Are ministers ordained?
In what does ordination consist?
          See page 112. Ref. Men. Ch. By D.M.<sup>4</sup>
What are the officers of the Church?
Duties of each.
"The Bloody Theatre: or Martyr's Mirror"
          Translated into English by I.D. Rupp, for David Miller
           [publisher] 1837.<sup>5</sup> R.M.C., p. 14.<sup>6</sup>
```

<sup>4</sup> Daniel Musser, The Reformed Mennonite Church, Its Rise and Progress, with its Principles and Doctrines, Lancaster, PA: Elias Barr & Co., 1873.
<sup>5</sup> Thielem J. Von Bracht, Bloody Theatre, or Martyrs' Mirror, I. D. Rupp, translator, Lancaster County, PA: David Miller, 1837.
<sup>6</sup> Daniel Musser, The Reformed Mennonite Church, Its Rise and Progress, with its Principles and Doctrines, Lancaster, PA: Elias Barr & Co., 1873. An Obedience to Government. See M.R.C. [Should be R.M.C.] Page 163.<sup>7</sup> What is the belief and practice on the matter of sin after Baptism? R.M.C., p. 315-17 What is the method of Baptism? Immersion or pouring? Dipping forward or back? Casting lot for preachers R.M.C., p. 244 Origin of Reformed Mennonite Church? Chapter VII, R.M.C. Story of Francis and John Herr, p. 297 Old Mennonites and new R.M.C. = page 239First rite of Baptism in Reformed Mennonite Church 30 May 1812. R.M.C., p. 307 First Ordination = p. 307-309Procedure of Baptism p. 315-316. Excommunication, p. 348. Church of the Brethren Christian + Missionary Alliance

Church of God.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> R.M.C. throughout refers to Daniel Musser, *The Reformed Mennonite Church, Its Rise and Progress, with its Principles and Doctrines,* Lancaster, PA: Elias Barr & Co., 1873.

Mennonite Brethren in Christ Old Men. New Men. United Brethren Otterheim Chapel More now Reformed Mennonites in County: 500+ Old Mennonite = Amish D{???} The Church of the Brethren Brethren in Christ Church River Brethren Stauffer People Mennonites in the lower section Martin Mennonite of the county Marriage John Herr = The Illustrating Mirror The Way to Heaven<sup>8</sup> Daniel Musser Reformed Mennonite Church<sup>9</sup> John Kohr The Millennium (1875)?<sup>10</sup>

<sup>8</sup> John Herr (1782-1850) Founder of the Reformed Mennonite Church. He wrote The Illustrating Mirror; or a Fundamental Illustration of Christ's Sermon on the Mount, Lancaster, PA: John Bear, 1834. <sup>9</sup> Daniel Musser, The Reformed Mennonite Church, Its Rise and Progress, with its Principles and Doctrines, Lancaster, PA: Elias Barr & Co., 1873.

<sup>10</sup> John Kohr (1806-1887). He wrote *The Millennium*, no publisher, 1887.

Jacob H. Lehman, Complied by Christianity Defined<sup>11</sup>

Eli Herr

The Saint<sup>12</sup>

The Martyrs' Mirror

Translation was made from the Dutch edition, 1886, The Mennonite Publishing Co.<sup>13</sup>

## Page 10

God to carry out the non-resistance. But New Mennonites take no part whatsoever in political government.

Take no part in making or in executing laws. But obey law. Except when it is in violation of teaching of Christ. Acts 5:29. "Obey God rather than men."

The Reformed Mennonites in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska, Kansas, California, Michigan, New York State (near Buffalo), Missouri, Canada

Centers all started from migrations from Pennsylvania.

The separation of Reformed from Old Mennonites {???} in Mellinger's meeting house in 1812.

The Church of Christ consists of all regenerate souls, whether a member of the visible church or not. Church membership is not essential to salvation. But the spirit of a regenerate life would prompt one to affiliate with the visible church if possible.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Jacob S. Lehman (no dates available) complied *Christianity Defined: A Manual of New Testament Teaching On the Unity of The Church, Non-Resistance of Evil,* 1903.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Eli Herr (1877-1926) wrote *The Saint: His Character, His Relations to God, to His Fellow-believers and to the World,* United States: Mail, 1900.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Thielem J. Von Bracht, *Bloody Theatre, or Martyrs' Mirror,* I. D. Rupp, translator, Lancaster County, PA: David Miller, 1837. This edition does not show up in a Google Book search.

Do not [have] many out of faith "must be regenerate." Baptism Practice = pouring = but it is just an adopted form. The particular form is a matter of church adaptation. But regardless of form, it is the first Ordinance, and is a prerequisite of others. In case of sin after Baptism. Minor infringements may be labored with or disciplined such as exclusion from the Holy Supper may be evoked. If the sinful life persists or any gross sin is committed, excommunication follows. But repentance may bring one back into the fold of the church without {???}. Before Communion and feet washing, a meeting is held to inquire into the status of members. 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Supper 2<sup>nd</sup> Feet washing Semi-yearly Kiss of Peace at all times = Is a symbol of meeting as in good standing. Acknowledgement of faith in one another. Kiss of Peace is only withdrawn by official action. Feet washing = Officials = and  $\{???\}$  = Any brother might do it, but in practice it is confined to officers. Bishop Speakers Ministers Deacons Temporal affairs {???} 1. Elected. 2. Proved = Put on probation for several years = then either excused or ordained

Minister speaks without notes = as the spirit gives power.

Old Mennonites select speaker by lot.

Ordained (Laying on of hands and prayer of Ordination.)

Christ (One with God from Everlasting {???}) Trinitarian

Christ was human as we are. Had a corruptible body, in which Divinity Dwelt.

Do not believe that we will be resurrected in this corruptible body, but in the incorruptible body

2<sup>nd</sup> Coming of Christ

Coming forth of those who are in their graves.

They that have good into resurrections of eternal life

They that are evil unto damnation

General acceptance of the story

Do not believe in Millennium